

**CON
SPEC
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®

CONSTRUCTION SPECIFICATION WRITING STUDY SESSION



Presented by:

Conspectus, Inc.

WHO IS CONSPECTUS?

Conspectus, Inc. is a national specification consultancy, employing 16 specifiers, providing high quality, [industry-leading specifications](#) and related consulting services on thousands of projects for some of the most prestigious design and engineering firms, government agencies, and private entities domestically and internationally.



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KNOWLEDGE AREAS

Domains:

1	9/12	Planning, Development & Organization
4	9/19	Research
2	09/26	Coordination
6	10/03	Production, Part 1
6	10/10	Production, Part 2
5	10/24	Analysis
3	10/31	Procurement

ITEMS TO NOTE



GENERAL FYI

- No CDT[®] certification - highly advisable to **also read Project Delivery Practice Guide (PDPG)**.
- Yes CDT[®] certification - brush up on the PDPG.
- Exam is based on CSI[®] **Construction Specifications Practice Guide (CSPG)** content, and may not always reflect the real world; we will note items which may not align.
- Those who wrote the CSPG are not the same as the exam writers; study guides have divided the source material - **read the entire book**.
- We encourage interaction in the chat and will also provide time for Q&A at the end of each session.

AIA Continuing Education

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AIA continuing education Learning Units earned upon completion of this course will be reported to AIA CES for AIA members. Certificates of Completion for both AIA members and non-AIA members are available upon request.

Construction Specification Writing Session 6:

Analysis & Evaluation



Analyze drawings for systems, assemblies, and materials. Evaluate proposed items to verify compliance with design intent, code, sustainability, and other project requirements.



Evaluate products and systems for constructability and sequencing in project locale and verify proposed construction will meet warranty requirements. Review and incorporate results of value engineering decisions.



Assess environmental conditions and interior uses for impact on materials, installation methods, maintenance, and life cycles.



Obtain, evaluate, and review reference standards and information from technical and professional societies; verify appropriateness and necessary options to select.

DOMAIN 5:

ANALYSIS & EVALUATION



- 5A Align the specifications to project delivery method and schedule.
- 5B Evaluate systems, assemblies, and materials being proposed for the project.
- 5C Verify that systems, assemblies, and materials meet project requirements.
- 5D Analyze drawings for systems, assemblies, and materials.
- 5E Evaluate products for code requirements.
- 5F Assess interior climate conditions for impact on materials and methods (e.g., pool, sauna, clean room).
- 5G Assess environmental conditions for impact on materials and methods (e.g., weather, humidity, seismic).
- 5H Evaluate products and systems for constructability and sequencing in project locale.

DOMAIN 5:

ANALYSIS & EVALUATION



- 5I Evaluate and select products for compliance with design intent (e.g., cost, quality, aesthetics).
- 5J Obtain and evaluate standards and information from technical and professional societies.
- 5K Review reference standards for appropriateness (e.g., ASTM, AWWA).
- 5L Verify that necessary reference standards options have been selected.
- 5M Review and incorporate results of value engineering decisions.
- 5N Verify proposed construction meets the manufacturer's warranty requirements.


ANALYSIS & EVALUATION

“The specification details allow the specifier to evaluate and select products according to the project’s design intent. The specifier analyzes the products, especially for complex equipment and new technologies, to ensure they are appropriate for the project.”

-CSPG



ANALYSIS & EVALUATION COMPETENCY 5A



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- LO1 Identify variations that occur in the construction documents based on the project delivery method being used.

Align the specifications to project delivery method and schedule.

Variations for Design-Bid-Build

Document Variations for D-B-B method via procurement:

- Competitive bid.
- Competitive proposal - additional docs submitted compared to bid.
- Negotiation - during DD leading to GMP.
- Project Manual Variation: Arch is not sole decision maker.

Division 00 Variations from D-B-B:

- Proposal forms and docs instead of bid forms and docs.
- Separate MF titles for proposal process.
- AE may not prepare docs but should coordinate with Division 01.
- Monitor Conditions for changes as contract is negotiated.
- Review non-industry standard Conditions for impact on Division 01.

Division 01 & Tech Specs Variations from D-B-B:

- Bespoke agreements and conditions of contract will have an impact.
- Little to no impact on tech specs.

Variations for Construction Manager at Risk

Document Variations for CMAR:

- CM prepares procurement docs.
- AE not sole decision maker for project manual.
- AE has little involvement in Division 00 and already set before project manual.
- May include multiple work packages. Div 01 may be its own package.
- Tech section detail may be impacted by CM.
- Conformed docs may be required after all packages are issued.

Variations for Construction Management as Advisor/Agent

Document Variations for CMa as advisor or agent:

- CM will prepare procurement docs.
- AE not sole decision maker for project manual.
- Info flow is always through CM.
- Procurement may occur while design is still underway.
- Conditions will require mutual responsibility among all prime contractors.
- Involve CM in Division 01 prep and coordination for multiple contracts.
- Assign Div 01 responsibilities to specific contractors.
- All work packages may be combined into one set of specs.

Variations for Integrated Project Delivery

Document Variations for IPD:

- Agreements:
 - Multi-party agreement.
 - Tripartite agreement.
- Single purpose agreement IFOA.
- Collaborative process. AE not sole decision maker.
- Little AE involvement in Division 00.
- Division 01 to accommodate multiple packages.

Variations for Design-Build

Document Variations for Design-Build:

- OPR and RFP by owner.
- Specs and drawings by builder, usually not contract docs.
- Builder prepares procurement docs for subcontract bid or negotiation.
- Division 01 assign contract responsibilities.
- Tech section detail may be impacted by delivery method.

Variations for Owner-Build

Document Variations for Owner-Build:

- Use any delivery method.
- Project manual is similar to other methods.
- Division 00 can vary substantially.
- Coordinate Div 01 with agreement and conditions.

ANALYSIS & EVALUATION COMPETENCY 5B



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- L01 Summarize the primary goal of evaluating systems, assemblies, and materials.
- L02 Identify the primary project components against which systems, assemblies, and materials are evaluated.

Evaluate systems, assemblies, and materials being proposed for the project.

Evaluation Goals

Besides the design intent, the proposed systems are evaluated against:

- Code Requirements.
- Climate Conditions.
- Constructability.
- Reference Standards.
- Quality.
- Cost.

Evaluating Primary Project Components

Systems, assemblies, and materials are evaluated with the following project components:

- Compliance with project requirements and design intent.
- Consistency with project drawings.
- Compliance with code requirements.
- Compatibility with desired constructability and construction sequence.

ANALYSIS & EVALUATION COMPETENCY 5C



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- LO1 Summarize the typical series of activities required for thorough evaluation of systems, assemblies, and materials.
- LO2 Evaluate product performance attributes.
- LO3 Confirm selected products satisfy the project requirements.

Verify that systems, assemblies, and materials meet project requirements.

Evaluation Activities

- Evaluate major systems first.
- Then evaluate system components.
- Confirm products meet project requirements and design intent.

UNIFORMAT®

Select high level SPD categories which will be used in the project.

Search

- A SUBSTRUCTURE
 - A10 FOUNDATIONS
 - A20 BASEMENT CONSTRUCTION
- B SHELL
 - B10 SUPERSTRUCTURE
 - B1010 FLOOR CONSTRUCTION
 - B1020 ROOF CONSTRUCTION
 - B20 EXTERIOR ENCLOSURE
 - B2010 EXTERIOR WALLS
 - B2020 EXTERIOR WINDOWS
 - B2030 EXTERIOR DOORS
 - B30 ROOFING
 - B3010 ROOF COVERINGS
 - B3020 ROOF OPENINGS

Think Checklist
Is it part of the project?

**When should each system
be decided?**

**What do you know
about each system?**


Product Performance Attributes

- Check products for code compliance.
- Evaluate product data for performance compliance.
- Identify reference standards to specify performance.
- Evaluate performance with quality and budget.

Confirm Products Meets Project Requirements

- **Start early – continuous and progressive throughout design**
- **Confirm products meet owner project requirements**
- **Identify attributes are required to meet design intent**
- **Evaluate product appropriateness**
- **Develop specifications AFTER confirming compliance**

ANALYSIS & EVALUATION COMPETENCY 5D



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- L01 Review project drawings for information regarding systems, assemblies, and materials.
- L02 Coordinate product information between the drawings and the specifications.

Analyze drawings for systems, assemblies, and materials.

Project Drawings

- **Confirm systems and assemblies and materials are specified.**
- **Use generic notes on drawings - minimize change impact.**
- **Use generic material Type tags to label multiple types of same material.**
- **Do not use proprietary names on drawings.**
- **Do not define scope per trade or contractor.**
- **Show extent of alternates, phasing, limits or work.**
- **Possibly show scope for separate contracts.**

Coordinate Product Information

- **Coordinate installation methods and accessories.**
- **Coordinate terminology.**
- **Avoid generic reference to spec or see spec.**

ABBREVIATIONS


095113	ACT-1	ACOUSTICAL CEILING TILE
	ACT-2	" W/ MYLAR OVERLAY FOR WET AREAS
	ACST PNL	ACOUSTICAL PANEL (TECTUM)
	ASD	ACOUSTICAL SPRAY ON DECK
	ACB	ACOUSTICAL CEILING BAFFLE (LAPENDARY)
	BR	BROOM (PERPENDICULAR TO SLOPE)
096813	CPT-	CARPET (W/ TYPE DESIGNATION)
	CT-	CERAMIC TILE (W/ TYPE DESIGNATION)
	CONC	CONCRETE
	CMU	CONCRETE MASONRY UNIT
	EPXY	EPOXY
099000	EXIST.	EXISTING
	EXPO	EXPOSED (PRIMED & PAINTED)
066400	FRP	FIBER REINFORCED PLASTIC
	GL	GLASS / GLAZING
092900	GYP BD	GYP SUM BOARD
	MAS	MASONRY
	NAT	NATURAL
	PCC	PRECAST CONCRETE
099000	PNT	PAINTED
	POL	POLISHED
	RB-	RESILIENT BASE (W/ TYPE DESIGNATION)
	RUB	RUBBER FLOORING & TREAD (IN STAIRS)
099733	SE	SEALED
	SFT	SOFFIT
	S&S	STAINED & SEALED
096623	TCB	TERRAZZO COVE BASE
	TER	TERRAZZO
	UNFIN	UNFINISHED
	UR	CLEAR SATIN URETHANE
	VIF	VERIFY IN FIELD
	VIN	SHEET VINYL
	VAR	VARIES
	VET	VINYL ENHANCED TILE
096400	WR	WATER RESISTANT
	WD	WOOD
124813	WM	WALK-OFF MAT
	WSCT	WAINSCOT

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26	092900	David Stutzman
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8	095113	David Stutzman
26	095113	David Stutzman
26	095113	David Stutzman
26	096623	David Stutzman
26	096813	David Stutzman
8	098413	David Stutzman

Spec Checklist

	SECTION	SECTION TITLE	AUTHOR	DD DRAFT YYYY-MM-	DD FINAL YYYY-MM-	SECTION WORK RESULTS	BOD MANUFACTURER/PRODUCT	COMMENTS
Y	096400	WOOD FLOORING	Conspectus	Drafted		<p>Added 2020-10-02 bamboo plywood flooring at tiered seating with wood furring 2/A602</p> <p>Solid bamboo treads and risers and edging at tiered seating</p>		<p>2020-10-02 Confirm manufacturer and product will be scheduled on drawings</p> <p>2020-10-02 is bamboo flat grain or edge grain?</p> <p>2020-10-02 Is wood furring acting as sleepers to support finish floor above concrete. Must furring be preservative treated for direct contact with concrete?</p> <p>2020-10-02 Is the furring space ventilated or filled with non combustible material such as perlite?</p> <p>2020-10-02 Is a vapor retarder required over the concrete substrate to protect the wood flooring?</p>
Y	96513 096500	RESILIENT BASE AND ACCESSORIES RESILIENT FLOORING...INCLUDES BASE AND ACCY	Conspectus	Drafted		<p>TP Base</p> <p>2020-10-02 floor finish reducer strip 1/A812</p>		<p>2022-10-02 What is the tread finish for the metal pan stair? A811 lists rubber in abbreviations, but finish is not scheduled. JB PER AB JOHNSONITE FOLIO TREADS AND TILES, RICE PAPER FINISH</p>
N	096623	RESINOUS MATRIX TERRAZZO FLOORING	Conspectus	Drafted		2020-10-02 terrazzo flooring and cove base at rest room floors		<p>2020-10-02 is waterproofing required at second floor restroom floors?</p> <p>2020-10-02 terrazzo cove base is sheduled on A811 at toilet rooms. Elevations on A703 show ceramic tile base, matching wall finish. What base material is requiered</p>
Y	096816	SHEET CARPETING	Conspectus	Drafted		Offices, conference room		

ANALYSIS & EVALUATION COMPETENCY 5E



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- LO1 Identify common codes that govern construction projects.
- LO2 Analyze products for compliance with applicable codes.

Evaluate products for code requirements.

Common Codes

Regulatory requirements influence product selection by introducing codes and standards that have a direct influence on product selection.

- Eliminate products that create unreasonably hazardous or dangerous conditions.

Product Code Compliance

The Owner and A/E rely on compliance with code requirements to ensure a product is suitable for the project.

- Important to know:
 - Which aspects of the product are covered in the code compliance evaluation.
 - Which standard is referenced in the specifications.

ANALYSIS & EVALUATION COMPETENCY 5F



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- LO1 Identify common components to evaluate when assessing interior conditions.
- LO2 Evaluate material durability within the project's interior conditions.

Assess interior climate conditions for impact on materials and methods (e.g., pool, sauna, clean room).

Common Interior Evaluations

Components to evaluate when selecting products for interior conditions:

- Quality of the building air.
- Heating.
- Ventilation.
- Lighting.
- Noise.

Material Durability

A/Es should evaluate material durability within the project's interior conditions.

- Prevent materials and products from needing to be replaced too often and becoming costly maintenance items.
- Products could deteriorate and reduce the useful life of the building.
- Products should improve a building's energy efficiency by efficiently reducing the energy needed for heating, lighting, and equipment operation.

ANALYSIS & EVALUATION COMPETENCY 5G



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- LO1 Identify common components to evaluate when assessing exterior conditions.
- LO2 Evaluate material suitability for the project site based on exterior conditions.

Assess environmental conditions for impact on materials and methods (e.g., weather, humidity, seismic).

Common Exterior Evaluations

Evaluate the impacts of the environmental conditions on the products.

- Frequent wet weather events or intense storms.
- Milder climate with high humidity fluctuations.
- High groundwater levels.
- Proximity to water bodies.
- Risk of storm surges.

Material Suitability

Take local environmental conditions into consideration to maintain reliable operation.

- Be compatible with specific regional and local cultural and aesthetic conditions.

ANALYSIS & EVALUATION COMPETENCY 5H



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- LO1 Recommend product or design modifications based on results from a constructability review.
- LO2 Determine whether a product will meet the construction sequence requirements.

Evaluate products and systems for constructability and sequencing in project locale.

Constructability Review

The constructability evaluation must develop a set of dates and milestones for input to the sequence evaluation.

- Utilize the overall project schedule and a list of major equipment.

Construction Sequence Requirements

Product procurement dates and supplier delivery requirements must be evaluated to confirm that the proposed construction sequence requirements are met.

- A/E should also evaluate system commissioning and start-up requirements.
- A/E establishes that the overall project schedule will integrate commissioning and start-up sequencing with design and construction sequencing.

ANALYSIS & EVALUATION COMPETENCY 5I



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

LO1 Compare product data to determine compliance with project cost, quality, and aesthetic requirements.

**Evaluate and select products for compliance with design intent
(e.g., cost, quality, aesthetics).**

Product Data Compliance

The product evaluation begins during the schematic design phase.

- Owner sets the requirements that influence product selection decisions.
- A/E evaluates products for compliance with the owner's project requirements.
 - Multi-phased evaluations throughout the design phase.
 - Detailed product information is collected and reviewed.
- A/E develops the specifications and drawings for the selected products.

ANALYSIS & EVALUATION COMPETENCY 5J



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- LO1 Identify common types of reference standards published by technical and professional societies.
- LO2 Incorporate reference standards into specifications.

Obtain and evaluate standards and information from technical and professional societies.

Common Reference Standards

Reference standards include the following types:

- Basic material.
- Product.
- Design.
- Workmanship.
- Test method.
- Codes.
- Installation.
- Performance.
- Life safety.


Incorporating Reference Standards

Reference standards are incorporated into the specifications by referring to a number, title, or other designation.

Some liabilities:

- Inadequate reference standards coexist with stringent ones.
- Can create duplication and contradiction within the contract documents.
- Contain embedded options.
- Standards generally refer to minimum requirements.
- Might contain undesired requirements.
- Various AHJs may enforce different editions of the same standard.

ANALYSIS & EVALUATION COMPETENCY 5K



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

LO1 Determine whether to define exceptions to reference standards or write original requirements into the specifications when the project requirements are incompatible with a standard.


**Review reference standards for appropriateness
(e.g., ASTM, AWWA).**

Know the Standard

Project requirements must be compatible with the reference standard.

- Standards should be free of duplications and contradictions.
- A/E needs to identify the duplications and ensure the specifications modify the references to eliminate contradictions.
- Do not rely on the statement where there is “a conflict or discrepancy between a reference standard and the specifications or another referenced standard, the more stringent requirements shall apply.”

ANALYSIS & EVALUATION COMPETENCY 5L



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

LO1 Choose appropriate properties for reference standards that contain embedded options.

**Verify that necessary reference standards options
have been selected.**

Embedded Options

Embedded options constitute choices that must be identified and modified to prevent discrepancies.

- A/E should evaluate each choice.
- If not specified, the selection is forfeited to the contractor.

ANALYSIS & EVALUATION COMPETENCY 5M



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- LO1 Outline common considerations of the value analysis process.
- LO2 Determine whether value analysis evaluation criteria or decisions need to be adjusted.

Review and incorporate results of value engineering decisions.

Common Considerations

Value analysis identifies areas of potential cost savings and benefits for the consideration and evaluation by the project team.

- Project information considerations:
 - Quality.
 - Performance.
 - Budget.
 - Schedule of the products.

Determine Adjustments

Factors that vary with each project:

- Budget requirements and maintenance costs.
- Product review time.
- Product delivery time and availability.

ANALYSIS & EVALUATION

COMPETENCY 5N



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- LO1 Define the two basic types of warranties used in construction projects.
- LO2 Summarize the purpose of construction warranties.
- LO3 Identify common exclusions and limitations of warranties.
- LO4 Compare manufacturer warranties to select appropriate products or systems.

Verify proposed construction meets the manufacturer's warranty requirements.

Basic Types of Warranties

Two basic types of warranties used in construction projects:

- Construction warranties or guaranties, which cover products and workmanship.
- Warranties that cover products only.

Purpose of Construction Warranties

Construction warranties are usually required for the following reasons:

- Protect the owner against faults, defects, or failures.
- Provide a remedy to the owner for non-conformance.
- Give the owner recourse against additional parties.
- Extend the manufacturer's responsibility beyond the end of the correction period.
- Allow a remedy beyond the normal statute of limitations.

Common Exclusions and Limitations

Consider the following exclusions and limitations:

- Language making warranty the exclusive remedy.
- Clauses limiting scope of coverage to materials only.
- Clauses limiting assignability of warranty.
- Requirement stating that owner must sign warranty document.
- Warranties containing a deductible.
- Clauses limiting the time the owner has to take legal action.
- Requirement allowing warrantor to recover legal costs.
- Unfair dispute resolution procedures.
- Clauses that exclude installation of replacement product.

Manufacturer Warranties

Many manufacturers' warranties take away consumer protections customarily included in the Uniform Commercial Code, including implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose.

- May restrict repairs of failures only up to the original installation cost, not replacement costs.
- Little benefit if nothing is covered.
- Compare the clauses and conditions of several warranties and identify those that could cause problems if the need to file a claim arises.
- Examine a manufacturer's ability and willingness to honor its warranties.
- Company business experience.
- Sometimes the warranty provider is a broker, not the manufacturer.

RECAP: ANALYSIS & EVALUATION



COMPETENCIES

- 5A Align the specifications to project delivery method and schedule.
- 5B Evaluate systems, assemblies, and materials being proposed for the project.
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- 5E Evaluate products for code requirements.
- 5F Assess interior climate conditions for impact on materials and methods (e.g., pool, sauna, clean room).
- 5G Assess environmental conditions for impact on materials and methods (e.g., weather, humidity, seismic).
- 5H Evaluate products and systems for constructability and sequencing in project locale.

RECAP: ANALYSIS & EVALUATION



COMPETENCIES

- 5I Evaluate and select products for compliance with design intent (e.g., cost, quality, aesthetics).
- 5J Obtain and evaluate standards and information from technical and professional societies.
- 5K Review reference standards for appropriateness (e.g., ASTM, AWWA).
- 5L Verify that necessary reference standards options have been selected.
- 5M Review and incorporate results of value engineering decisions.
- 5N Verify proposed construction meets the manufacturer's warranty requirements.

QUESTIONS?

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